

TITLE:	HAZARDOUS DRUGS – EMPLOYEE INFORMATION AND TRAINING	POLICY 12.06
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Authority: WAC 296-842-16005
WAC 296-824-300

PURPOSE:

Describes the employee information and training process when dealing with hazardous drugs.

SCOPE:

All nursing, housekeeping, maintenance staff.

POLICY:

The Personal Care Director/Director of Nursing (**PCD/DON**) is responsible for the employee training program in the hazardous drug control program (HDCP).

PROCEDURE:

All employees will receive general training on drug hazards during new hire orientation by the **PCD/DON**. Job-specific drug safety information will be provided by the Department Head during training. Routine refresher training on hazardous drugs will be provided at least once per year.

The **PCD/DON** will ensure that before starting work, each new employee of this facility will attend a health and safety orientation that includes the following:

1. An overview of the requirements contained in the Hazardous Drug Control Program.
2. Hazardous drugs present in the work area with reasonably determined occupational exposure.
3. Physical and health risks of the hazardous drugs.
4. The symptoms of exposure.
5. How to determine the presence or release of hazardous drugs in the work area
6. How to reduce or prevent exposure to hazardous drugs through use of control procedures, work practices, and personal protective equipment.
7. Steps the employer has taken to reduce or prevent exposure to hazardous

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drugs.

8. Procedures to follow if employees are exposed to hazardous drugs.
9. Location of the written hazardous drug control program.
10. For those tasks or procedures requiring employee use of respiratory protection: employees will receive the necessary training as described in WAC 296-842-16005. For respiratory protection.
11. Those employees that will respond to chemical emergency spills or releases, and will potentially conduct those operations where high levels of exposures to toxic substances could exist or pose a serious danger to employees will receive the appropriate level of training based upon their anticipated duties according to the Emergency Response rule, WAC 296-824-300, Training.

Before introducing a new hazardous drug with reasonably determined occupational exposure into the work area of this employer, each affected employee will be given an orientation as outlined above for the new drug.

All training will be appropriately documented and maintained with other employee training records.

PROGRAM RESPONSIBILITIES:

Person Care Director/Director of Nursing is the HDCP Program Administrator responsible for:

1. HDCP implementation
2. HDCP maintenance, review and updates
3. Ensuring all necessary personal protective equipment (e.g. gloves, gowns, masks) is provided and available in the appropriate sizes
4. Ensuring all necessary engineering controls (e.g. closed system transfer device or
 - a. controlled area) are properly maintained and used
5. Ensuring that employee HDCP training is delivered and documented by an adequate person.

The Program Administrator may delegate, with documentation, any of the above

TITLE:

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AND TRAINING**

POLICY 12.06

responsibilities to a designated person.

Those employees who are determined to have occupational exposure to hazardous drugs must comply with the procedures and work practices outlined in this HDCP.

EMPLOYEE EXPOSURE DETERMINATION:

This facility has determined that all employees in the following jobs may have occupational exposure to hazardous drugs during the normal course of their work:

JOB TITLE DEPARTMENT/LOCATION:

1. Personal Care Director/Director of Nursing
2. Caregiving staff

The following is a list of job classifications in which some employees at this facility that may have occupational exposure. Included is a list of tasks and procedures, or groups of closely related tasks and procedures, in which occupational exposure may occur for these individuals:

1. Housekeeping
2. Maintenance

JOB TITLE DEPARTMENT/LOCATION TASK/PROCEDURE:

1. General housekeeping
2. Moving/replacing appliances, furniture

EXCEPTIONS:

No exceptions to this policy may be granted without the prior written approval of the Director.

SUPERCEDES:

None

Minimum PPE Required		Hazardous Drug Inventory Record		Minimum PPE Required	
				High (Red) - double gloves, gown, eye and face protection in addition to any necessary engineering controls.	
Dispensed/Common Drug Name (Formulation) & (NIOSH CATEGORY #)	Other Drug Name	Hazardous Toxicity		Tablet	Open Capsule
			Handling only - No alteration	Contained Crush/Split	Crush/Split
			Minimum PPE Required	Minimum PPE required	Minimum PPE required
Universal (Green) - handling and disposed of using normal precautions.					
Low (Yellow) - handle at all times with gloves and appropriate engineering controls.					
Moderate (Orange) - handle at all times with gloves, gown, eye and face protection (with splash potential) and appropriate engineering controls.					
abacavir (susp) (2)	zagen/épzicom/trizivir	genotoxic/carcinogenic	Low		
abacavir (tablet) (2)	zagen/épzicom/trizivir	genotoxic/carcinogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate
actretin (capsule) (3)	soriatane	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
anastrozole (tablet) (1)	arimidex	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
android (capsule) (3)	methylestestosterone	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
apomorphine (inj sq) (2)	apomorphine	genotoxic	Moderate		
arthotec/cytotec (tablet) (3)	diclofenac/misoprostol	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate
astragal XL (capsule) (2)	tacrolimus	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal		do not open
avordart (capsule) (3)	dutasteride	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
azathioprine (tablet) (2)	apomorphine	carcinogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate
bicalutamide (tablet) (1)	casodex	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
briselle (capsule) (3)	paroxetine	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
caprestra (tablet) (1)	vandetanib	antineoplastic	Low		
carbamazepine (suspension) (2)	tegretol	teratogenic/carcinogenic	Universal	do not split/crush	
carbamazepine (tablet) (2)	tergatrol/equatrol	teratogenic/carcinogenic	Universal		
clonazepam (tablet) (3)	Klonopin	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	do not split/crush	Moderate
clonazepam ODT (tablet) (3)		teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		
colchicine (capsule) (3)	colchicine	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	do not split/crush	Moderate
colerys (tablet) (3)	colchicine	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate
crizotinib (capsule) (1)	xalkori	antineoplastic	Low		do not open
cyclophosphamide (capsule) (1)	cyclophosphamide	antineoplastic	Low		High
cyclophosphamide (tablet) (1)	cyclophosphamide	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
cyclosporin (solution) (2)	sandimmune/neoral /engraf	carcinogenic	Low		
cyclosporine (capsule) (2)	sandimmune/neoral /engraf	carcinogenic	Universal		Moderate
cyclosporine (eye drops) (2)	restasis	carcinogenic	Low		
divalproex (tablet) (2)	depakote er	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	do not split/ crush	
divalproex ER (tablet) (2)	depakote er	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	do not split/ crush	Moderate
divalproex sprinkle (capsule) (2)	depakote sprinkles	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		

ella (tablet) (.	ulipristal	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate	
emcyt (capsule) (1)	estramustine	antineoplastic	Low			High
estradiol (tablet) (2)	estradiol	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate	
estradiol (transdermal) (2)	estradiol	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Low			
estrogen, conjugated (cream) (2)	premarin	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Low			
estrogen, conjugated (tablet) (2)	premarin, prem-pro	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	do not split/ crush		
estrogen/progesterone (patch) (2)	climara, combipatch	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Low			
estropipate (tablet) (2)	ogen	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate	
etoposide (capsule) (1)	toposar	antineoplastic	Low			High
exemestane (tablet) (1)	aromasin	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High	
fareson (tablet) (1)	loremifene	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High	
ferriprox (tablet) (2)	deferiprone	teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate	
finasteride (tablet) (3)	proscar	Reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate	
fluconazole (injectable) (3)	diflucan	teratogenic/reproductive	High			
fluconazole (tablet) (3)	diflucan	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate	
fluorouracil (cream/solution) (1)	adrucil/carac/efudex	antineoplastic	Moderate			
fluoxymesterone (tablet) (2)	/fluoroplex	fluoxymesterone	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate
flutamide (capsule) (1)	flutamide	antineoplastic	Low			High
fosphenytoin (Inj-IM) (2)	cerebyx	teratogenic	Moderate			
fosphenytoin (Inj-N) (2)	cerebyx	teratogenic	High			
ganciclovir (Inj) (2)	cytovene	carcinogenic/teratogenic	High			
geodon (injection) (3)	ziprasidone	reproductive	Moderate			
gilenya (capsule) (2)	fingolimod	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal			Moderate
gleevec (tablet) (1)	imatinib	antineoplastic	Low	do not split/crush		
hexalen (capsule) (1)	alretamine	antineoplastic	Low			High
hydroxyurea (capsule) (1)	droxia/hydrea	antineoplastic	Low			High
icatibant (syringe/sq) (3)	firazyr	teratogenic/reproductive	Moderate			
jalyn (capsule) (3)	dutasteride/tamsulosin	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal			Moderate
lamivudine/zidovudine (tablet) (2)	combivir	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate	
leflunomide (tablet) (2)	arava	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	do not split/ crush		
letairis (tablet) (3)	ambrisentan	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	do not split/crush		
letrozole (tablet) (1)	femara	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High	
leukeran (tablet) (1)	chlorambucil	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High	
leuproreotide (injection) (1)	lupron depot/eligard/ lupaneta	antineoplastic	Moderate/ High (syringe/vial)			
lomustine (capsule) (1)	gleostine	antineoplastic	Low	do not split/crush		High
lysodren (tablet) (1)	mitotane	antineoplastic	Low	do not split/crush		Moderate
matulane (capsule) (1)	procabazine	antineoplastic	Low			High
medroxyprogesterone (tablet) (2)	provera	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate	
megestrol (susp) (1)	megace	antineoplastic	Moderate			
medestrol (tablet) (1)	megace	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High	

medication (treatment)	route	active ingredient	category	contraindications	adverse effects	interactions	side effects	storage
melephalan (treatment) (1)	oral	alkeran	antineoplastic		Moderate		High	
mercaptopurine (susp) (1)	oral	purinethol	antineoplastic		Moderate		High	
mercaptopurine (tablet) (1)	oral	purinethol	antineoplastic		Moderate		High	
methotrexate (tablet) (1)	oral	rheumatrex	antineoplastic		Moderate		High	
methylergonovine (tablet) (3)	oral	methylergonovine	reproductive		Universal		Low	Moderate
multaq (tablet) (3)	oral	dronedarone	teratogenic/reproductive		Universal		Low	Moderate
mycophenolate (tablet) (2)	oral	celcept	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal		do not split/ crush	
mycophenolic acid (pwd/recon) (2)	oral	mycophenolic acid	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Moderate			
myleran (tablet) (1)	oral	busulfan	antineoplastic		Low	Moderate	High	
nevirapine (tablet) (2)	oral	viramune	carcinogenic		Universal		Low	Moderate
nevirapine ER (tablet) (2)	oral	viramune XR	carcinogenic		Universal		do not split/ crush	
nevirapine Susp (tablet) (2)	oral	viramune	carcinogenic		Low	Moderate	High	
nexavar (tablet) (1)	oral	sorafenib	antineoplastic		Low	Moderate	High	
oxcarbazepine (susp) (2)	oral	trileptal	carcinogenic		Low	Moderate	High	
oxcarbazepine (tablet) (2)	oral	trileptal	carcinogenic		Universal		Low	Moderate
oxcarbazepine ER (tablet) (2)	oral	oxsteller XR	carcinogenic		Universal		do not split/ crush	
panretin (topical) (3)	topical	alifretinoin	teratogenic/reproductive		Low	Moderate	High	
paroxetine (tablet) (3)	oral	paxil/pexeva	teratogenic/reproductive		Universal		Low	Moderate
paroxetine (suspension) (3)	oral	paxil	paroxetine		teratogenic/reproductive		Low	Moderate
paroxetine (tablet) (3)	oral	paxil CR	paroxetine		teratogenic/reproductive		Universal	do not crush/split
phenoxylbenzamine (capsule) (2)	oral	dibenzyline	carcinogenic		Universal			moderate
phenytoin (suspension) (2)	oral	dilantin	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal		Low	Moderate
phenytoin (tablet) (2)	oral	dilantin/phenytetek	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal			do not open
progesterone (capsule) (2)	oral	prometrium	carcinogenic		Universal			do not open
progesterone (intravaginal) (2)	intravaginal	first progest	carcinogenic		Low	Moderate		
propylthiouracil (tablet) (2)	oral	propylthiouracil	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal		Low	Moderate
propylthiouracil (tablet) (2)	oral	propecia/proscar	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal		Low	Moderate
qudexy XR (capsule) (3)	oral	topiramate	teratogenic/reproductive		Universal		do not split/ crush	Moderate
raloxifene (tablet) (2)	oral	evista	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal			
rapamune (solution) (2)	oral	sirolimus	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Low	Moderate		
reberol (solution) (3)	oral	ribavirin	teratogenic/reproductive		Low		do not open	
revlimid (capsule) (2)	oral	lenalidomide	teratogenic		Universal		do not open	
ribavirin (capsule) (3)	oral	ribasphere/moderiba/copegus/rebetol	teratogenic/reproductive		Universal		do not crush/split	
risperdal (solution) (2)	oral	risperidone	teratogenic		Low	Moderate		
risperdal consta (injection) (2)	injection	risperidone	teratogenic		Universal		do not split/ crush	
risperdal M (dissolve tablet) (2)	oral	risperidone	teratogenic		Universal			Moderate
risperidone (tablet) (2)	oral	risperidal	teratogenic		Universal		Low	
sabril (pwd packet) (3)	oral	vigabatrin	teratogenic/reproductive		Moderate			
sabril (tablet) (3)	oral	vigabatrin	teratogenic/reproductive		Universal		Low	Moderate
sirolimus (tablet) (2)	oral	rapamune	carcinogenic/teratogenic		Universal		do not split/ crush	

spironolactone (tablet) (1)	aldactone	carcinogenic	Un...al	Low	Moderate
sprycel (tablet) (1)	dasatinib	antineoplastic	Low	do not split/crush	High
suient (capsule) (1)	sunitinib	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
tabloid (tablet) (1)	thioguanine	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	Moderate
taclolimus (capsule) (2)	prograf	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Universal		
taclolimus (topical) (2)	protoptic	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Low	Moderate	High
tamoxifen (tablet) (1)	nolvadex/soltamox	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
tarceva (tablet) (1)	erlotinib	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
targretin (capsule) (1)	bexarotene	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
targretin (gel) (1)	bexarotene	antineoplastic	Moderate		chemo rated gloves
tasigna (capsule) (1)	nilotinib	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
temodar (capsule) (1)	temozolamide	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
testosterone (in-IM) (3)	testosterone	teratogenic/reproductive	Moderate		only if reproductive risk - if not, universal
testosterone (transdermal- all forms) (3)	striant/testim/androgel androderm/fortesta	teratogenic/reproductive	Low		
lestred (capsule) (3)	methyltestosterone	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
topiramate (tablet) (3)	topamax	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate
topiramate sprinkle (capsule) (3)	topamax	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
topotecan (capsule) (1)	hycamtin	antineoplastic	Low		do not open
Tracleer (tablet) (3)	bosentan	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		
tretinoin (gel/cream) (3)	retin-A/renova/	teratogenic/reproductive	Low		
tronkendi XR (capsule) (3)	topiramate	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		do not open
valcyte (sol - reconstitute) (2)	valganciclovir	teratogenic/carcinogenic	Moderate		
valganciclovir (tablet) (2)	valcyte	teratogenic/carcinogenic	Universal		do not split/ crush
valproic acid (capsule) (3)	depakene	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
valproic acid (syrup) (3)	depakane	teratogenic/reproductive	Low		
victozza (Inj) (2)	liraglutide recombinant	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Moderate		
voriconazole (IV) (3)	vfend	teratogenic/reproductive	High		
voriconazole (tablet) (3)	vfend	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate
voitrient (tablet) (1)	pazopanib	antineoplastic	Low		do not split/crush
warfarin (tablet) (3)	coumadin	teratogenic	Universal	Low	Moderate
xeloda (tablet) (1)	capecitabine	antineoplastic	Low	Moderate	High
zelboraf (tablet) (1)	vemurafenib	antineoplastic	Low		do not split/crush
zidovudine (capsule) (2)	retrovir	carcinogenic	Universal		Moderate
zidovudine (solution) (2)	retrovir	carcinogenic	Low		Moderate
ziprasidone (capsule) (3)	geodon	reproductive	Universal	Low	Moderate
zirgan (Eye Gel) (2)	ganciclovir	carcinogenic/teratogenic	Low		
zolinda (capsule) (1)	vorinostat	antineoplastic	Low		High
zonisamide (capsule) (3)	zonegran	teratogenic/reproductive	Universal		Moderate
zytiga (tablet) (1)	abiraterone	antineoplastic	Low		do not split/crush